United Nations S/2002/198

Security Council

Distr.: General
26 February 2002
English
Original: French

Letter dated 25 February 2002 from the Permanent Representative of the Democratic Republic of the Congo to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council

On instructions from my Government, I regretfully bring to the attention of the Security Council the following extremely serious facts.

At a moment when the inter-Congolese dialogue is opening in Sun City, troops of the Rwandan Patriotic Army (RPA), supported by those of the Rassemblement congolais pour la démocratie (RCD-Goma), flagrantly violated the ceasefire by attacking troops based in Muliro, in the vicinity of Lake Tanganyika.

RPA deployed three battalions of its forces stationed in Kamamba for these clashes, which took place on 22 February at 8 p.m. local time.

Faced with a situation of self-defence, the Forces armées congolaises (FAC) put up fierce resistance to the attackers, and succeeded in driving the enemy troops beyond Kamamba.

My Government, basing itself on its numerous appeals to the Security Council regarding the APR deployment in Kivu and Maniema provinces, wishes to point out that Muliro was "a disputed position" which had been part of the discussions in both the Political Committee and the Joint Military Commission.

My Government also recalls that, in order to eliminate any pretext on the part of Rwanda and RCD-Goma, it proposed in good faith to the United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC) that it station its observers in Muliro.

This resumption of hostilities at the very moment when the Congolese people, gathered at the inter-Congolese dialogue, are preparing to become reconciled among themselves, once again demonstrates the clear intention of the dictatorial, mono-ethnic and sectarian regime of President Kagame and his Akazu to carry out the "*Anschluss*" of the eastern provinces of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, while remaining in its territory forever.

Without any doubt, these actions on Rwanda's part also constitute a flagrant violation of the Lusaka Ceasefire Agreement, the Kampala disengagement plan and the subplans for disengagement and redeployment which that country nonetheless signed of its own accord and which are aimed at establishing an effective ceasefire and accelerating the peace process in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

02-26405 (E) 270202 270202

My Government requests the Security Council, MONUC and the international community as a whole to forcefully condemn this act, which is clearly intended to sabotage the inter-Congolese dialogue.

My Government, reminding the Security Council of the heavy price which the Congolese people have already paid in terms of the massacres, rapes and multiple violations of human rights and international humanitarian law perpetrated by the aggressor countries, including Rwanda, in the territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, further asks the Council to do its utmost, as it is mandated to do by the Charter of the United Nations and its relevant resolutions on the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, to finally put an end to the bellicose aims of Rwanda and to the murderous and terrorist adventure of this new band of mercenaries of the twenty-first century.

I should be grateful if you would circulate this letter as a document of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) **Ileka** Atoki
Permanent Representative

United Nations S/2002/199

Security Council

Distr.: General
26 February 2002

Original: English

Note by the President of the Security Council

Annual report of the Security Council to the General Assembly

1. The members of the Security Council, having taken into account the views expressed during the debate on agenda item 11, entitled "Report of the Security Council", at the fifty-sixth session of the General Assembly, have reviewed the format of the annual report of the Council to the General Assembly, which is submitted by the Council in accordance with Article 24, paragraph 3, of the Charter of the United Nations. Further to the notes by the President of the Security Council dated 20 December 1974 (S/11586), 29 January 1985 (S/16913), 30 June 1993 (S/26015), 29 March 1995 (S/1995/234), 12 June 1997 (S/1997/451) and 30 October 1998 (S/1998/1016) concerning the Council's documentation and other procedural questions, the President of the Council wishes to state that all members of the Council have indicated their agreement with the following.

2. The Security Council will take the necessary action to ensure the timely submission of its report to the General Assembly. For that purpose:

(a) The Security Council will continue with the existing practice whereby the annual report is submitted to the General Assembly in a single volume. However, the report to be presented to the General Assembly at its fifty-seventh session will cover the period from 16 June 2001 to 31 July 2002. Thereafter, the period of coverage for all future reports shall be from 1 August of one year to 31 July of the next;

(b) The Secretariat should continue to submit the draft report to the members of the Council no later than 31 August, immediately following the period covered by the report, so that it may be discussed and thereafter adopted by the Council in time for consideration by the General Assembly during the main part of the General Assembly's regular session.

3. The report shall contain the following parts, as described below:

(a) An introduction;

(b) Part I shall contain a brief statistical description of the key activities of the Security Council in relation to all subjects dealt with by the Council during the period covered by the report, including a list of each of the following with symbol numbers, as appropriate:

02-26394 (E) 260202

(i) All decisions, resolutions, presidential statements and assessment reports issued by the individual monthly Presidencies of the Council on its work, annual reports of all sanctions committees and other documents issued by the Council;

(ii) Meetings of key committees such as the Counter-Terrorism Committee, sanctions committees, working groups and meetings with troop-contributing countries;

(iii) Panels and monitoring mechanisms and their relevant reports;

(iv) Security Council missions undertaken and their reports;

(v) Peacekeeping operations functioning, established or terminated;

(vi) Reports of the Secretary-General prepared for the Security Council;

(vii) All communications received;

(viii) Citations to relevant United Nations documents relating to financial expenditures in connection with Security Council activities during the period covered by the report, if available;

(ix) References to the summary statements by the Secretary-General on matters of which the Security Council was seized for the period covered by the report;

(x) Notes by the President of the Security Council and other documents issued by the Security Council for the further improvement of the Council's work;

(c) Pursuant to paragraph 3 (b) (i) above, the Secretariat will take the necessary steps to ensure the timely issuance by the month of September each year, of the publication *Resolutions and Decisions of the Security Council* under the symbol S/INF/ [year of the General Assembly], containing the full text of all decisions, resolutions and presidential statements of the Council for the period covered by the report;

(d) Part II shall contain, in relation to each subject dealt with by the Security Council during the period covered by the report:

(i) Factual data of the number of meetings and informal consultations;

(ii) A list of the decisions, resolutions, presidential statements and all documents issued by the Council;

(iii) A list of the relevant panels, monitoring mechanisms and their reports, as appropriate;

(iv) A list of the Security Council missions undertaken and their reports, as appropriate;

(v) A list of the peacekeeping operations functioning, established or terminated, as appropriate;

(vi) A list of the reports of the Secretary-General prepared for the Security Council.

4. The report shall continue to include an account of the other matters considered by the Council, the work of the Military Staff Committee and of the subsidiary bodies of the Security Council. The report shall also continue to include matters that were brought to the attention of the Council but not discussed during the period covered by the report.

5. In addition, the Secretariat should post the current annual report of the Security Council on the United Nations web site. The relevant web page should be updated to provide the information as necessitated under future notes issued by the President of the Security Council with respect to the annual report.

6. In accordance with the decision taken in June 1993 (S/26015), the report will continue to be adopted at a public meeting of the Security Council where members of the Council who wish to do so could comment on the work of the Council for the period covered by the report. The President of the Council for the month in which the report is presented to the General Assembly will also make reference to the verbatim record of the Council's discussion prior to its adoption of the annual report.

7. The members of the Security Council will continue their consideration of other suggestions concerning the Council's documentation and related matters.